

Allegany County

FOURTH
CENSUS.

W
A
D
220

WYLAND

MANUFACTURERS.

TENTH CENSUS.

Growth ———
POPULATION.

1820,
~~1880.~~

Maryland.
Manufactures

No. 7
No. North

Question 1. Rye Horn

1

2. 1000 Bushels

3. 542 Dollars

4. 1 Man

7. 3 Stills

8. 3 Stills

9. Six hundred Dollars

10. Two hundred and fifty Dollars

11. Fifty Dollars

12. Whiskey say 3000 Gallons

13. 1350 Dollars

14. In general operation - the liquor is
exclusively sold to the neighboring people

Distilled
John North

Allegheny County
7th Section District
by John A. Hoffman

Dist. No. 7
Ino. Hartsock

Question 1. Rye & Horn

2. 1200 Bushels

3. 750 Dollars

4. 1 man

7. 2 Stills & 1 Boiler

8. 2 Stills & 1 Boiler

9. Three hundred Dollars

10. Four hundred Dollars

11. One hundred fifty Dollars

12. Whiskey

13. Two thousand five hundred Dollars

14. This Distillery is at present in good repair, the demand for its produce is rather dull.

Distilled
John Hartsock

Allegheny County
7th Election District
by John A. Hoffman

No. 6
John Folk

Question 1. Wheat, Rye, Corn &c.

3

2. 8000 Bushels

3. 4000 Dollars

4. 2 Men

7. 1 Grist Mill

8. 2 pairs Stones

9. Seven Thousand Dollars

10. Three hundred Dollars

11. not ascertained

12. Flour, &c. say 1800 Barrels

13. Six Thousand Dollars

14. This mill is in good repair
the demand for its produce
is full.

13

Flour manufactory
John Folk

Allegheny County
6th Section Districts
by John A. Hoffman

No. 1.
Joseph Cresap

Question 1. Wheat, Rye Corn &c. —

2. 7500 Bushels

3. 3750 Dollars.

4. 1 man

7. 1 Grist Mill

8. 2 pairs Stones in operation

9. none

10. Four hundred Dollars

12. 1500 Barrels flour

13. 5000 Dollars

14. This mill is in complete operation
Grinds exclusively for the
neighbouring farmers, merchants.

4

Flour manufactory
Joseph Creep

Allegheny County
6th Election District
by John A. Hoffman

Ed. Scott

1. Wheat, Rye, Corn &c. -----
2. Ten thousand Bushels -----
3. 7500 Dollars -----
4. 2 mills -----
7. 1 mill -----
8. 3 pair stones in operation -----
9. Three thousand Dollars -----
10. Three hundred Dollars -----
11. Fifty Dollars -----
12. Two thousand Barrels flour -----
13. 8000 Dollars -----
14. This mill is in good repair.
Demand for its produce dull.

5

Flour Manufacturing
James Scott

Allegheny County
7th Election District
by John A. Hoffman

No. 7.

Questions to be addressed to the Persons concerned in Manufacturing Establishments, by the Marshals and their Assistants, in taking the Account of Manufactures.

Name of the County, Parish, Township, Town, or City, where the Manufacture exists.

Cumberland Allegany County N.C.

RAW MATERIALS EMPLOYED.

- 1. The kind?
- 2. The quantity annually consumed?
- 3. The cost of the annual consumption?

NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED.

- 4. Men?
- 5. Women?
- 6. Boys and Girls?

MACHINERY.

- 7. Whole quantity and kind of Machinery?
- 8. Quantity of Machinery in operation?

EXPENDITURES.

- 9. Amount of capital invested?
- 10. Amount paid annually for wages?
- 11. Amount of Contingent Expenses?

PRODUCTION.

- 12. The nature and names of Articles Manufactured?
- 13. Market value of the Articles which are annually manufactured?

14. General Remarks concerning the Establishment, as to its actual and past condition, the demand for, and sale of, its Manufactures.

Answers to the above Questions—
No. 1.

Crude ashes of wood, sand, salt and pot or pearl ashes

No 2

2000	Bushells of Crude ash
1500	ditto " sand.
500	ditto " Salt.
38000	" Pot or pearl ashes

No 3, 5000 \$
 No 4 30.
 No 5 None
 No 6 8
 No 7 None
 No 8 None
 No 9 20,000 \$

N^o 10, About 15,000 \$

N^o 11, " 3,000 \$

N^o 12, Window Glass & Hollow Ware
such as, Bottles, Pitchers &c.

N^o 13, about 30,000 \$ as Glass formerly
sold, but at the present price
price not more than 20,000 \$

N^o 14, At the commencement of our Glass
Factory in 1817, we had great
difficulty in carrying it into operation
on account of preserving hands that
were competent to carry on the
business, but in the years 1818-19 &c.
we feel warranted in saying we
made as much and as good Glass
as any Cylinder Glass Factory in
America in proportion to the num-
ber of hands employed.

We have thought it advisable
to suspend the operation of our Glass
Factory for the present; as the
depression is such that Glass is
now selling for less than it can
be manufactured for, and sales
for any large amount cannot
be affected for cash even at
the present depressed prices.

Our factory is in excellent order
and can be again put in operation
without any expense whenever
the price of Glass will justify.

The above estimates are predi-
cated on the price of the raw mate-
rials and labour in the winter of
1819 & 20

Robert & Thos. Levy
December 21. 1820

601
Glass manufactory
Roger & Thomas Day

Allegheny County
1st Election District
by John A. Hoffman

Election Dist. No. 5.

Question No. 1. Stone Coal

W. H. Barnett

2. Fifty Thousand Bushels

3. _____

4. Three Men

10. One Thousand Dollars

12. Stone Coal

13. $6\frac{1}{4}$ Cents per bushel at the mine

14. This mine is in complete operation

Any quantity of coal may be taken
from it, the demand is not
now so great as heretofore,
it is usually sent down the
Potomack River in Boats.

7.

Stone Coal mine
Hottel & Co

Allegheny County
5th Section District
by John A. Hoffman

No. 5
Josiah Frost & Bro.

- 2
- 8
- Question 1. Stone Coal
2. 20,000 Bushels
4. 5 Men, during $\frac{1}{3}$ of the year
10. Four hundred Dollars
12. Stone Coal
13. $6\frac{1}{4}$ Cents per bushel at the Mine
14. about the same as the last

8

Stone Coal mine
Josiah Frost & Brothers

Allegheny County
5th Election District
by John A. Hoffman

Dist. No 6
Cumberland
John Shryer

- 8 9
- Question 1. Hides Spanish Country
2. { 500 Country 300 Spanish 300 calf skins
3. { 3000 Dollars
4. { 4 Men
5. { 1 Boy
8. 29 Vats & 15 Handlers
9. 3000 Dollars
10. Three hundred Dollars
11. 500 Dollars
12. Soal, upper & Harness Leather &c.
13. 6000 Dollars
14. This establishment is in complete operation, the demand for its produce is regular.

9
Tanner
John Meyer

Allegheny County
6th Section District
by John A. Hoffman

Cumberland
J. Snyder

Question 1. Hides, Spanish Country

2. } 300 Hides 200 Skins H.C.

3. } Nine hundred Dollars

4. } 2 men.

6. } 1 boy

8. } 14 Vats

9. } One thousand Dollars

10. } Two hundred Dollars

11. } One hundred fifty Dollars

12. } Seal, upper, Harness Leather H.C.

13. } Two thousand Dollars

14. } This Tannery in good repair
demand for articles regular.

IO
January
John Snyder

Alli gong County
A Section District
by John A. Hoffman

District No. 6
George Seaf

- Question No. 1. Hides, Spanish & Country.
2. Not ascertained
 3. Nine hundred Dollars
 4. 2 men
 7. 18 Vats
 9. Twenty three hundred Dollars
 10. Three hundred Dollars
 11. Not ascertained
 12. Upper, Soal, Harness Leather &c.
 13. 1800 Dollars
 14. This Tannery is in good repair
the Demand Steady.

2

II
January
George Lee

Allegheny County
6th Election District
by John A. Hoffman

State of Maryland
Allegany County
Election Dist. No. 1

Samuel Ellifreth

12

Question No. 1. Wool
2. } 500 lbs
3. none

4. Two men

7. One Carding Machine

8. One in Operation

9. No Capital

10. 300 Dollars, wages

12. Rolls Carded

13. Five hundred Dollars

14. The machinery in Complete operation

A. B. 1 Fulling mill in which about
1000 yds of cloth are full'd annually
which estimated at 18cts is \$180.

1000

Fulling Mill
and a Carding Machine
Samuel Ellsworth

Allegheny County
1st Election District
By John A. Hoffman

8

15

McClary & Blair

1. Wool 13
2. 25,000^{lbs} Carded
4. 2 Men
7. 2 Carding machines
8. 2 " Do. in operation
10. Two hundred Dollars per season
11. no account
12. Rolls.
13. Four hundred Dollars
14. In complete operation

N.B. 1 Fulling Mill in which 4000 Yards
of cloth are full'd annually, say
Net Value. Three hundred Dollars

Fulling mill
and carding machine
M. Cressy and Shaw

1000

Allegany County
2^d Section District
by John A. Hoffman

13

Wingert Boose

1 Wool

2 4000 pounds Carded

4. 1 man

7. 1 Carding machine

8. 1 machine in operation

9. none

10. Eighty Dollars

12. Rolls

13. Three hundred Twenty Dollars

14. This machine is in good repair

14

14

Wool Manufacturing
Winget & Boon

Allegheny County
6th Section District
by John A. Hoffman

To Paul Wenton Esquire, Marshal of the United States
in and for the District of Maryland

The petition of John A Hoffman respectfully represents
That owing to the dispensed situation of the inhabitants of
Alleghany County, the Division assigned to your petitioner
for taking the Census of the United States, he is of opinion
and doth verily believe, that one dollar for every hundred
inhabitants taken, is not an adequate compensation for
the service. This Division is about one hundred miles
in length, and of an average width of about fifteen
miles, over that surface is scattered a population of
8654 In many parts of the County the Houses of the
inhabitants, are from eight to ten miles distant from
each other, and ~~scarcely~~ rarely less than five. The
broken and unequal surface of the Country adds,
to the labour and difficulty of completing the task.
The roads are generally stony and hilly, some times
and in some places almost impassible, and not
a few of the Houses are to be approached in no
other way but on foot. From the preceding state-
ment it is apparent that \$1.25 for every fifty
inhabitants taken, together with 20 per centum in
addition thereto for taking an account of the man-
ufacturing ~~Establishments~~ Establishments and their
manufactures within this Division, would be but a
very moderate allowance for your petitioner there-
fore prays that he may be allowed the said sum of
\$1.25 for every fifty inhabitants taken, in addition
to the aforesaid twenty per centum for taking an account
of the manufacturing Establishments within his Division
and your petition will ever pray
John A Hoffman

I hereby certify that from a personal knowledge of traveling through this County in every direction for more than seventeen years past as a Surveyor I think it amongst one of the most mountainous and broken of any in the Alleghany range of mountains and think that the additional compensation prayed for by the within named petitioner John A. Hoffman of one dollar and twenty five cents for every fifty persons by him taken, together with the additional allowance of twenty per centum on the amount allowed for the other services by him done, for taking an account of the manufactures, &c. and that the whole amount by him claimed is in my opinion a very moderate compensation for his services and that ^{the} within statement is just and true

Minion Cochran Surveyor

Alleghany County

I have resided in Alleghany County for the last twenty years and fully agree in opinion with Mr. Cochran in his statement of the distressed situation of the Inhabitants of the county the mountainous situation of the County and the roughness of the roads, and think Mr. John A. Hoffman well deserving the additional allowance for his services in taking the census as prayed for. I was the Collector of the Revenue for the 9th Collection District composed of this County, during the existence of the Tax Laws, and was allowed as much as \$350 and never less than \$200. additional compensation on account of the distressed situation of the Inhabitants and the roughness of the roads in the District

A. A. Deal Clerk
of Alleghany County
County

To the Marshal of the District of Maryland,

On consideration of the facts and circumstances set forth and verified in the foregoing Petition and certificates, I do hereby approve of the further allowance being made to the Petitioner, your applicant, so prayed, for the services by him performed in pursuance of the act of Congress of the 14th March 1820, ch. 22.

Given under my hand this 27th Jan. 1821.

Theodore M. Ward
Judge of the District of Maryland

In Marshal Bentalou's
Letter of 19th Feb: 1821.

John Tomlinson

Question No. 1. Wool

16

2. 4000 pounds

3. none

4. 1 man

7. 1 Carding machine

8. 1 machine in operation

10. 80 Dollars

11. 30 Dollars

12. Rolls Carded

13. Three hundred Twenty Dollars

14. The machinery is in complete operation.

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Wool Manufactory
John Tomlinson

Allegheny County
6th Section District
by John A. Hoffman